

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 37,150
Percent Female 50.1

Population per square mile 116
Rank in state 19
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	4,450	4,540	8,990
15-19	1,410	1,570	2,982
20-24	1,050	1,100	2,150
25-29	1,040	1,020	2,060
30-34	1,640	1,660	3,300
35-39	1,700	1,800	3,500
40-44	1,460	1,520	2,980
45-54	2,080	2,050	4,130
55-64	1,380	1,390	2,770
65-74	1,190	1,120	2,310
75-84	880	590	1,470
85+	350	160	510
Total	18,630	18,520	37,150

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	5,360	5,520	10,880
18-44	7,390	7,690	15,080
45-64	3,460	3,440	6,900
65+	2,420	1,870	4,290
Total	18,630	18,520	37,150

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$23,050

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	24,493	
Number employed	23,385	
Number unemployed	1,108	
Unemployment rate	4.5%	

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	8	23	28	2,825
5-17	6	18	22	7,612
18-44	4	14	16	14,155
45-64	2	8	10	5,820
65+	8	31	37	3,540

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	10
Lung	10
Breast	17
Prostate	10
All others	58
Total	105

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	292
Patients per 10,000 pop	79

Nursing Homes	3
Licensed beds	258
Occupancy rate (percent)	88.2%
Residents on 12/31/95	231
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	52

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	1,288	347
Total visits	2,850	767

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	1,394	375
Infant/child hlth	931	251
Infectious & parasitic	.	.
Circulatory	.	.

Prenatal	59	16
Postpartum	7	2

WIC Participants	730	197
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Clinic Visits	4,611	1,241
Immunization	3,346	901
Blood pressure	.	.

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	.	.
Public health nuisance	12	3

School Health		
Vision screenings	3,373	908
Hearing screenings	1,454	391

Health Education		
Community sessions	23	6
Community attendance	371	100
School sessions	121	33
School attendance	2,841	765

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	9	2.4
Administrators	1	0.3
Public health nurses	4	1.1
Public health aides	1	0.3
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$311,986	\$8.40
Local taxes	\$202,145	\$5.44

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 488

Crude Live Birth Rate 13.1

General Fertility Rate 58.8

Live births with reported congenital anomalies 9 . %

Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after previous cesarean 11 .

Forceps 8 .

Other vaginal 410 84

Primary cesarean 36 7

Repeat cesarean 23 5

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1,500 gm 4 .

1,500-2,499 gm 15 .

2,500+ gm 469 96.1

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 189 39

Second 170 35

Third 85 17

Fourth or higher 44 9

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 429 88

2nd trimester 52 11

3rd trimester 5 .

No visits 2 .

Unknown 0 .

Number of Prenatal Care visits Births Percent

No visits 2 .

1-4 visits 10 .

5-9 visits 113 23

10-12 visits 286 59

13+ visits 77 16

Unknown 0 .

Marital Status of Mother Births Percent

Married 414 85

Not married 74 15

Unknown 0 .

Education of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 2 .

Some high school 23 5

High school 194 40

Some college 132 27

College graduate 137 28

Unknown 0 .

Smoking Status of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 72 15

Nonsmoker 416 85

Unknown 0 .

Race of Mother Total Births Births Percent

White 478 98

Black 2 .

Other 8 .

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm) Births Percent

17 .

. .

1 .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit 1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

425 89 46 10 7 .

. 3 . 5 . . .

.

Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm) Births Percent

. .

1 .

2 .

7 .

2 .

5 .

2 .

. .

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Trimester of First Prenatal Visit 1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

. . 2 . 1 .

1 . 6 . . .

14 . 13 . 3 .

65 80 14 . 1 .

168 92 10 . 1 .

139 93 6 . 1 .

39 85 1 . . .

3 . 1 . . .

Age of Mother Births Fertility Rate

<15 0 --

15-17 4 .

18-19 20 40

20-24 81 77

25-29 183 177

30-34 150 92

35-39 46 27

40+ 4 .

Unknown 0 --

Teenage Births 24 17

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	13
Giardiasis	15
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	0
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	0
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	6
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	30
Genital Herpes	10
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	6,819
Non-compliant	56
Percent Compliant	99.2

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 235
Crude Death Rate 633

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	2	.
15-19	2	.
20-34	8	.
35-54	20	188
55-64	21	759
65-74	45	1,948
75-84	77	5,225
85+	58	11,373

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	1	.
Neonatal	1	.
Post-neonatal	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	1	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	4	.
Neonatal	1	.
Fetal	3	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	75	202
Coronary heart disease	51	137
Cancer (total)	55	148
Lung	14	.
Colorectal	4	.
Female breast	3	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	10	.
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	10	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	7	.
Injuries	14	.
Motor vehicle	5	.
Diabetes	11	.
Infectious & Parasitic	6	.
Suicide	4	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	8	.
Other Drugs	5	.
Both Mentioned	2	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	313	5
Alcohol-Related	35	5
With Citation:		
For OWI	26	0
For Speeding	20	0
Motorcyclist	12	0
Bicyclist	3	0
Pedestrian	5	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	253	6.8	4.8	\$9,354	\$64
<18	27	2.5	2.1	\$4,511	\$11
18-44	66	4.4	4.5	\$9,575	\$42
45-64	53	7.7	5.2	\$10,362	\$80
65+	107	24.9	5.4	\$9,940	\$248
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	39	1.0	6.1	\$10,141	\$11
65+	38	8.8	6.2	\$10,299	\$91
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	10	.	.	.	.
18-44	5	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	203	5.5	8.1	\$4,741	\$26
<18	37	3.4	8.4	\$5,389	\$18
18-44	112	7.4	7.5	\$4,141	\$31
45-64	23	3.3	8.9	\$5,546	\$18
65+	31	7.2	9.5	\$5,535	\$40
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	154	4.1	4.7	\$14,330	\$59
45-64	59	8.5	4.4	\$15,048	\$129
65+	92	21.4	4.9	\$13,885	\$297
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	152	4.1	7.0	\$12,684	\$52
18-44	17	.	.	.	.
45-64	40	5.8	6.6	\$12,509	\$73
65+	91	21.2	6.0	\$8,027	\$170
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	19	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	16	.	.	.	.
65+	11	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	10	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	40	1.1	7.2	\$12,453	\$13
65+	14	.	.	.	.

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	63	1.7	4.8	\$2,626	\$4
18-44	38	2.5	5.4	\$2,094	\$5
45-64	12	.	.	.	.
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	103	2.8	6.1	\$7,746	\$21
<18	20	1.8	3.2	\$2,926	\$5
45-64	12	.	.	.	.
65+	61	14.2	6.9	\$8,652	\$123
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	69	1.9	4.6	\$7,214	\$13
45-64	10	.	.	.	.
65+	59	13.7	4.6	\$7,052	\$97
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	69	1.9	3.8	\$5,026	\$9
<18	12	.	.	.	.
18-44	8	.	.	.	.
45-64	10	.	.	.	.
65+	39	9.1	3.8	\$4,917	\$45
Drug-Related					
Total	8	.	.	.	.
18-44	5	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	3,484	93.8	4.3	\$6,183	\$580
<18	692	63.6	2.8	\$2,818	\$179
18-44	1,049	69.5	3.4	\$4,225	\$294
45-64	567	82.2	4.8	\$9,073	\$745
65+	1,176	273.9	5.7	\$8,515	\$2,332

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---

Total	435	11.7	4.9	\$7,076	\$83
<18	61	5.6	3.2	\$4,345	\$24
18-44	53	3.5	3.8	\$6,822	\$24
45-64	58	8.4	6.1	\$11,687	\$98
65+	263	61.2	5.3	\$6,744	\$413

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.